

DIAMOND LIKE CARBON COATING IN VENTRICULAR ASSIST DEVICE

Rosa Corrêa Leoncio de Sá¹, Marco Ramirez², Evandro Drigo¹, Vladimir Jesús Trava-Airoldi², Tarcísio Leão³, Jeison Fonseca¹, Bruno Utiyama¹, Edir Leal¹, Juliana Leme¹, Aron Pazzin Andrade¹, João Roberto Moro³, Eduardo Bock³

¹Instituto Dante Pazzanese de Cardiologia, ²Instituto Nacional de Pesquisas Espaciais, ³Instituto Federal de Educação, Ciência e Tecnologia de São Paulo

e-mail: rosacldesa@gmail.com

Ventricular Assist Device (VAD) is developing in IDPC to restore hemodynamic conditions of

patients with severe heart failure, until they recover [1]. A centrifugal VAD operates in

continuous flow through a rotor kept suspended for pivotal bearing system; when implantable

must be biocompatible, low density, corrosion resistant and abrasion. Diamond Like Carbon

(DLC) coating by Chemical Vapour Deposition has been applied in metallic and polymeric

components of DAVs to improve biofunctionality [2]. With collaboration of INPE, the Plasma

Enhanced Chemical Vapor Deposition technique was applied to polycarbonate rotor coat. From

hydrogen and methane at low pressure, the deposition was 60 minutes at 80 ° C. A metal cage

was used to imprison ionized gas around rotor to allow coating of areas of difficult access with

less time and exposure temperature. The properties of in polycarbonate DLC were studied by

Raman Spectroscopy; the amorphous carbon is observed in two broad bands called G (1560

cm⁻¹) and D (1350 cm⁻¹). The rheological influence of viscous friction of polycarbonate pure and

coated in DLC can be compared in vitro assay for analysis of electrical current consumption.

The rotor was immersed in 4 liters of water with fixed voltage in 20 volts; the current can be

registered by a digital multimeter in different rotations (250, 500, 750, 1000, 1250, 1500, 1750

and 2000 rpm) with the aid of a DRV8x Evaluation Kit - Texas Instruments.

References

[1]- Andrade, A. J. P. (2012). Tese de Livre Docência. Universidade de São Paulo - USP,

Escola Politécnica.

[2]- Rosa de Sá, et al.. Pivoting Bearings Tests with DLC Coating for Implantable Centrifugal

Blood Pump. XIV Brazilian MRS Meeting. SBPMat. Rio de Janeiro, RJ, Brasil, 27 de setembro

a 01 de novembro de 2015.

Acknowledgments

We would to thanks brazilian agencies: INPE, FAJ, FAPESP e CAPES.